

*Dedicated to Professor Ioan A. RUS on the occasion of his 70<sup>th</sup> anniversary*

## **Solving the generalized minimum spanning tree problem with simulated annealing**

PETRICĂ POP, COSMIN SABO, CORINA POP SITAR and MARIAN V. CRĂCIUN

**ABSTRACT.** We consider a generalization of the minimum spanning tree problem, called the generalized minimum spanning tree problem, denoted by GMST. It is known that the GMST problem is  $\mathcal{NP}$ -hard. We present an effective algorithm for this problem. The method combines a simulated annealing algorithm (SA) with a local greedy algorithm. The heuristic that we proposed found solutions that were optimal for graphs with nodes up to 280 and were within at most 24% of optimality for larger problems, while the existing algorithms from the literature become computationally intractable.

PETRICĂ POP  
NORTH UNIVERSITY OF BAI A MARE  
DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATIS AND COMPUTER SCIENCE  
VICTORIEI 76, 430122 BAI A MARE, ROMANIA  
*E-mail address:* pop\_petrica@yahoo.com

CORINA POP SITAR  
NORTH UNIVERSITY OF BAI A MARE  
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS  
VICTORIEI 76, 430122 BAI A MARE, ROMANIA  
*E-mail address:* sitarcorina@yahoo.com

COSMIN SABO  
NORTH UNIVERSITY OF BAI A MARE  
DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATISC AND COMPUTER SCIENCE  
VICTORIEI 76, 430122 BAI A MARE, ROMANIA  
*E-mail address:* cosmin.sabo@scream.ro

MARIAN V. CRĂCIUN  
UNIVERSITY "DUNĂREA DE JOS" GALAȚI  
DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING AND COMPUTER SCIENCE  
DOMNEASCĂ 47, 800008 GALAȚI, ROMANIA  
*E-mail address:* mcraciun@ugal.ro